

MECHANICAL QUICK HITCH

Installation & Operation Manual

Important: This manual must be kept with the excavator at all times and referred to as required



Harford Attachments Ltd

Table of Contents

Item Checklist	Page 1
Introduction	Page 2
Safety features	Page 2
Fitting the quick hitch to the excavator	Page 3
Connecting an attachment	Page 4
Releasing an attachment	Page 6
Lifting a load	Page 6
Adjusting the threaded actuator	Page 7
Maintenance/Warranty	Page 8
CE Certificate	Page 9

Item Checklist

The following items are supplied.

Item	Supplied
Mechanical quick hitch	✓
CE Declaration of Conformity	✓
Ratchet	✓
Installation and operation manual	✓
Safety pin not required stickers	✓
Warning label	✓
Lifting eye test certificate	see note

Note

The lifting eye test certificate is only supplied if a lifting eye is fitted to the quick hitch at manufacture.

If at any time in the future, you require additional information on the **HARFORD PRO-LOK** quick hitch or any aspects of its use, please do not hesitate to contact:

Harford Attachments Ltd

Spar Road, Norwich. NR6 6BY. England

Tel +44 (0) 1603 403099 Fax +44 (0) 1603 402399

email: info@harfordattachments.co.uk website: www.harfordattachments.co.uk

Introduction

Thank you for choosing to purchase the **Harford Pro-Lok** quick hitch for excavators. The information contained in this manual should be thoroughly read and understood by all operators of this quick hitch.

The **Harford Pro-Lok** quick hitch is designed to attach to standard OEM specification attachments of the excavator. The adjustable sliding wedge plate provides a locking device, which is free from movement. This results in minimal wear over time.

Several features are built into this particular quick hitch, all of which contribute to making it safe and reliable.

Due to the large number of excavator makes and models available worldwide, it is not possible to provide installation instructions that will cover every situation. It is, therefore, extremely important that the installation be carried out by properly skilled persons, preferably with past quick hitch installation experience.

It is essential that the operation and maintenance instructions are followed carefully to ensure safe and reliable operation of the quick hitch at all times. Failure to do so could result in serious injury and invalidate warranties.

This manual contains the installation and operation instructions for the mechanical **Harford Pro-Lok** quick hitch. If the quick hitch you are about to fit or operate is not the Pro-Lok, please refer to the separate manual.



IMPORTANT:

This quick hitch has undergone CE certification by Harford Attachments. Any modification could invalidate this certification and therefore new certification would be required.

Safety features

There are several important safety features that are an integral part of the **Harford Pro-Lok** Mechanical quick hitch. Each feature further removes the possibility of inadvertently disengaging attachments that are connected to the quick hitch.

1. The wedge plate is tightened the same way as a bolt (e.g. clockwise rotation).
2. There is a patented anti-unwind feature built into the threaded actuator. This can easily be adjusted to ensure firm rotation during maintenance.
3. The geometry of the wedge plate and quick hitch locking surface creates a locking mechanism in its own right. The clamping force of the wedging surface is up to 4.5 times the force applied by the threaded actuator. This feature creates an extremely positive and safe locking device.
4. A sprung loaded front lock ensures that the front pin is secure when connecting an attachment and during operation. This is visible from the cab.
5. A rear lock indicator allows the operator to check that the rear locking wedge is in its correct operating position. This is visible from the cab.

Fitting the quick hitch to the excavator

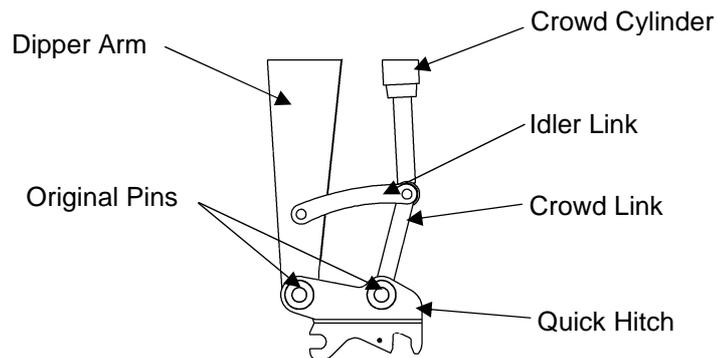


SAFETY NOTICE:

It is recommended that safety gloves are worn during the installation of the quick hitch.

1. Remove any existing attachment from the machine dipper arm and crowd link arm. The two original pins that are removed from these pivot points must be used to attach the quick hitch to the excavator (These pins are usually hardened and greasable).
2. Carefully align the dipper arm between the two front bosses on the hitch as shown in diagram 1. Replace any 'O' rings that were removed previously and slide one of the original pins through the quick hitch and dipper arm. Securely fix the pin in place by using the original or supplied retention method. Ensure any retention bolts are tightened using double nuts to lock against each other.
3. Repeat step 2 with the crowd link arm linkage.
4. Grease the two pins and visually check that they are located and secured correctly.
5. Use the excavator hydraulics to carefully rotate the quick hitch to the extremes of the crowd cylinder (e.g. no stroke and full stroke). Check the clearance of the quick hitch with any part of the dipper arm and linkage.
6. Fit the supplied yellow warning sticker in the cab in a prominent position. Also supplied are three 'safety pin not required' stickers – one to be fitted in the cab in a prominent position and one each side of the dipper arm near to the quick hitch.
7. Medium tensile pins (or better) should be used in both pin location holes of the attachment. Visually check to ensure the pins are correctly fitted and are secure before the attachment is used. Ensure any retention bolts are tightened using double nuts to lock against each other.

Diagram 1



Connecting an attachment



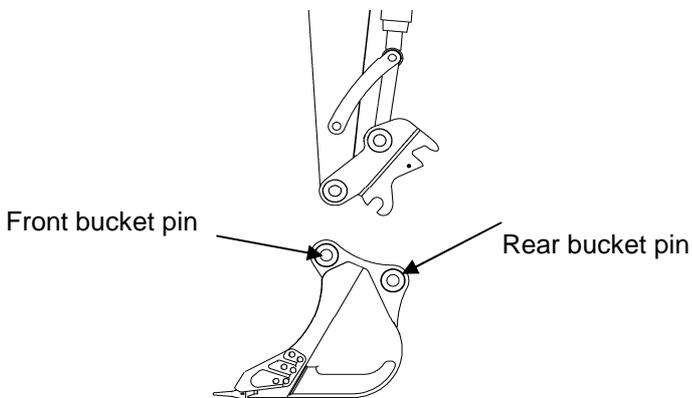
SAFETY NOTICE:

It is recommended that safety gloves are worn during the attachment changeover operation.

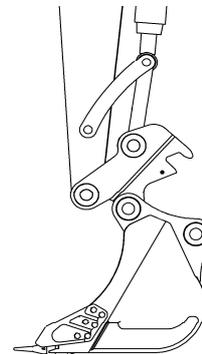
1. Lower the quick hitch front 'C' shaped jaw down towards the front attachment pin as shown in diagram 2, step 1.
2. Engage 'C' shaped jaw with front attachment pin as shown in diagram 2, step 2.
3. Extend the crowd cylinder down towards the rear attachment pin and lift the attachment at the same time as shown in diagram 2, step 3.
4. Keep extending the crowd cylinder so the front attachment pin is firmly seated in the "C" shaped jaw and the rear pin is seated onto the rear locking surface as shown in diagram 2, step 4.
5. Use the ratchet spanner to rotate the threaded actuator in a clockwise direction until the wedge plate is fully tightened against the rear attachment pin.
6. Visually check that the locking wedge plate is securely located against the rear attachment pin and that the front lock is closed. Also ensure that the indicator bar is in its correct operating position as shown by diagram 3.

Diagram 2

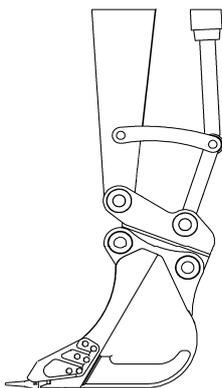
Step 1 – Lower quick hitch to front attachment pin



Step 2 – Engage 'C' shaped jaw with front attachment pin



Step 3 – Crowd quick hitch to engage with rear attachment pin



Step 4 – Crowd bucket until rear pin is much lower than attachment pin

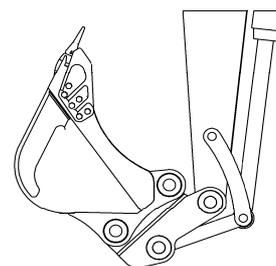


Diagram 3
Correct operating position

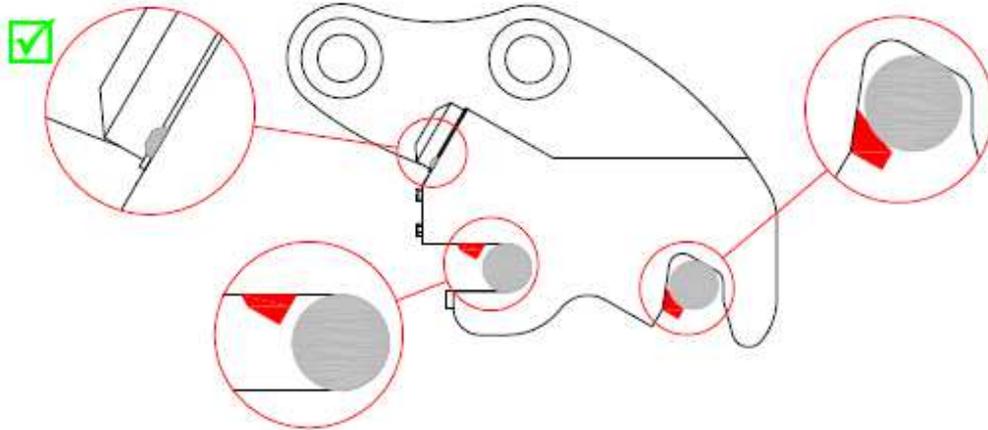


Diagram 4
Incorrect operating position

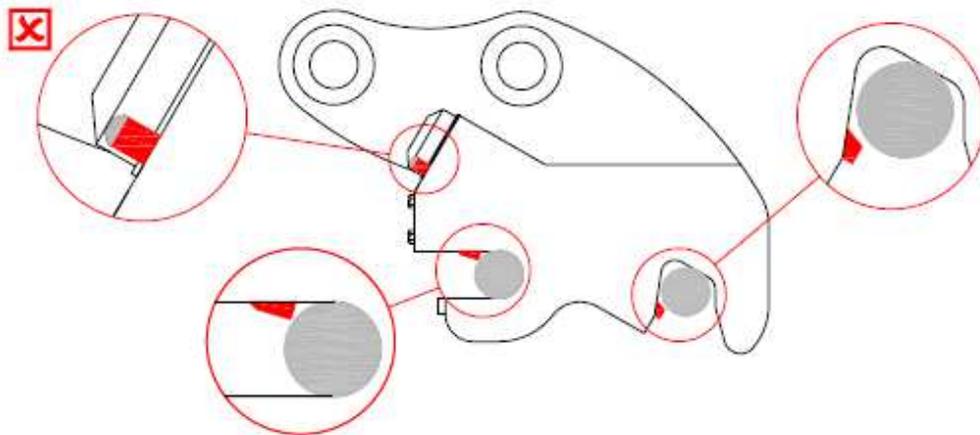
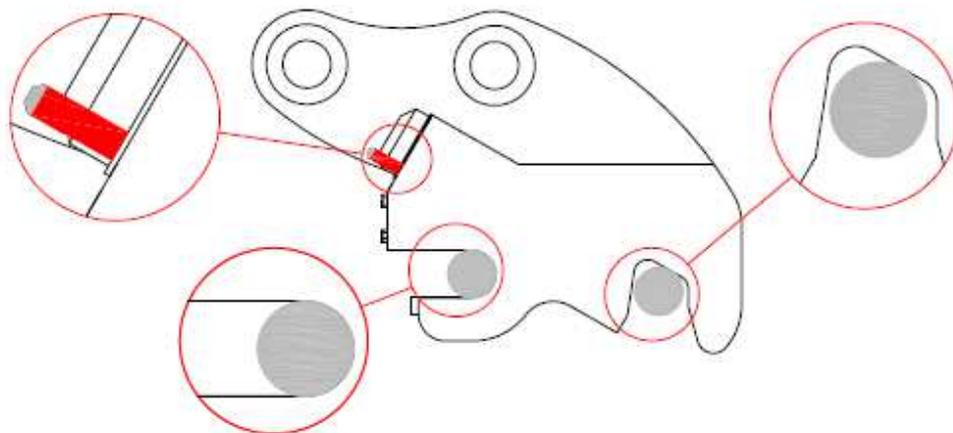


Diagram 5
Releasing an attachment position



**WARNING:**

During operation there should be no movement between the quick hitch and attachment. If any movement is detected, stop operation immediately, lower attachment to the ground and inspect the hitch.

**WARNING:**

The quick hitch extends the length of the dipper arm and some attachments may hit the cab or boom in certain positions.

**WARNING:**

The quick hitch is designed to accept attachments which are manufactured to OEM specifications and capacities. Oversized attachments could be hazardous when used with this quick hitch and could invalidate any warranties.

**WARNING:**

Ensure the Safe Working Load of the excavator is not exceeded. Refer to the excavator manufacturer's information.

**IMPORTANT:**

If hammers are to be used for long periods of time the quick hitch should be removed to prevent unnecessary wear.

Releasing an attachment

1. Place the attachment on level ground or in a position so that once released the attachment cannot roll away from the hitch. Ensure people and property are well clear of the immediate area.
2. Use the ratchet spanner to rotate the threaded actuator in an anti-clockwise direction until the rear wedge plate is fully retracted and front lock fully open as shown by diagram 5.
3. Using the crowd cylinder of the excavator, rotate the quick hitch away from the rear pin of the attachment and then lift away from the front attachment pin.

Lifting a load

**IMPORTANT:**

This section only applies to quick hitches that are manufactured with a lifting eye.

1. Ensure that the load to be lifted does not exceed the safe working load of the lifting eye.
2. The lifting eye is designed to be used with a lifting shackle with the same safe working load rating.
3. Release the attachment from the quick hitch prior to using it to lift load.

**IMPORTANT:**

Ensure the safe lifting capacity of the excavator is not exceeded. Refer to excavator manufacturer's information.

Adjusting the threaded actuator

The rotational resistance of the threaded actuator must be firm at all times. This is a safety feature that further enhances the positive locking mechanism built into the **Harford Pro-Lok** mechanical quick hitch. This resistance can easily be adjusted using standard tools.

1. Disconnect the attachment from the quick hitch.
2. Remove the wedge plate from the quick hitch by rotating the threaded actuator in a clockwise direction until the two parts disconnect.
3. Remove the two bolts retaining the protective shroud over the threaded actuator.
4. Slide the shroud off the threaded shaft and remove completely.
5. Using an Allen key, loosen the cap screws in the split nut.
6. Place the ratchet spanner in the square drive and rotate the split nut anti-clockwise (L.H. Thread) until it tightens up firmly against the thrust washers.
7. Clamp the split nut against the threaded shaft by tightening up the cap screws.
8. Check the tightness of the threaded actuator. You should only be able to rotate the actuator with the ratchet spanner, not by hand.
9. Re-assemble and grease, see maintenance page 8 steps 3 and 4.

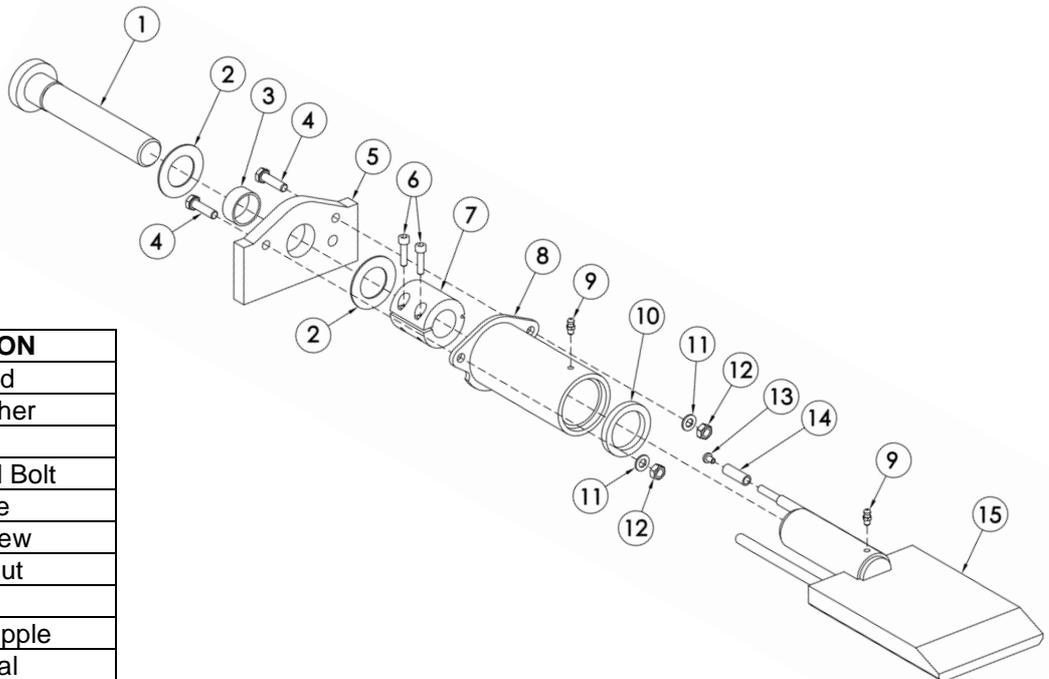


WARNING:

Ensure wedge plate is fully retracted before greasing.

Diagram 6

(This is a typical assembly, your version may vary slightly)



ITEM	DESCRIPTION
1	L.H. Thread
2	2 x DU Washer
3	DU Bush
4	2 x Hex. Head Bolt
5	Front Plate
6	2 x Cap Screw
7	L.H. Split Nut
8	Shroud
9	2 x Grease Nipple
10	Shroud Seal
11	2 x Spring Washer
12	2 x Hex. Nut
13	Pan Head Screw
14	Red Sleeve
15	Wedge Assembly

Maintenance



SAFETY NOTICE:

It is recommended that safety gloves and glasses are worn during the maintenance of the quick hitch.

Daily

1. Clean away any material build up around the front lock, indicator bar and wedge.
2. Check all pin retaining bolts and nuts for tightness on quick hitch and attachments.
3. Grease as required wedge slide housing points. It is necessary to remove attachment to gain access to a grease nipple on the underside of the hitch.
4. Grease as required threaded actuator points



WARNING:

Ensure wedge plate is fully retracted before greasing.

5. Check quick hitch for correct operation by connecting an attachment.
6. Check that the threaded actuator is firm to rotate in its housing. Adjust as required, see adjusting the threaded actuator page 7.
7. Check quick hitch for evidence of fatigue, weld failure or stress.



WARNING:

If the hitch should be damaged in any way and there is any doubt as to the continued safety of the product please contact Harford Attachments Ltd, Technical Department on +44 (0) 1603 403099.

Warranty

Harford Attachments Ltd (the seller) warrants their quick hitches as follows:

1. The seller shall repair or replace at the seller's option any of the goods which are, or which become, defective within 12 months from delivery due to faulty workmanship, materials or faulty design if the seller is responsible for design, provided that the buyer shall have notified the seller in writing of such defect and have given the seller a reasonable opportunity to inspect the defective goods.
2. All expenses incurred by the seller in connection with the repair or replacement of the defective goods, including all costs of transportation, shall be paid by the seller.
3. If the seller shall fail to so repair or replace the defective goods within reasonable time of having been notified by the buyer, then the buyer shall be entitled to have the work of repair or replacement carried out by others, and the seller shall pay to the buyer the costs reasonably incurred to the buyer in so doing.
4. The seller's liability in respect of defects in the goods shall be limited to those stated in this clause and subject to Clause 2(1) of the **Unfair Contract Terms Act 1997**, the seller shall not be liable whether in contract or in tort, including but not limited to negligence, or by reason of breach of statutory duty or otherwise, for any damage or loss whatsoever suffered by the buyer arising out of or attributable to such defects.

EC DECLARATION OF CONFORMITY

Serial Number

Description	Excavator Quick Coupler
Name	Pro-Lok
Denomination	PL
Type	Pin on
Model	Mechanical
Function	Manual

We hereby declare that the above Machinery complies with the essential health and safety requirements of the Machinery Directive 2006/42/EC enacted in the United Kingdom by The Supply of Machinery (Safety) Regulations 2008, (SI 2008/1597).

This machinery has been designed and manufactured in accordance with the following harmonised European standards.

BSEN 12100:2003	Safety of machinery-Basic concepts, general principles for design. Pt 1 Basic terminology and methodology. Pt 2 Technical principles and specifications.
BSEN 474:2006	Earth-moving machinery-Safety. Pt 1 General Requirements Pt 5 Requirements for hydraulic excavators.
BSEN 14121:2007	Safety of machinery. Risk Assessment. Pt 1 Principles.

Signed	<u>D. Lake</u>	Date	<u>02 February 2018</u>
Name	<u>D. Lake</u>	Position	<u>Technical Sales Manager</u>